



# Technology Overview

## EXO™ Surface Enhancement



### THE EXO™ ADVANTAGE

UCT Coatings is a leader in metal finishing technology development. Our patented fifth-generation coating technology offers a solution to the performance challenges faced by many industries. The UCT Forestry's family of products and surface enhancement solutions addresses the issues of improved performance, lower costs, and increased bottom line profits for the forestry products industry.

EXO™ is a multi-functional coating that increases wear performance and reduces friction on forestry industry

### Industries Served:

Industries currently using or testing these coatings include: forestry and woodworking, defense, aerospace, marine, automotive, oil and gas, industrial pumps, industrial tooling, and many others.

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EXO™ offers a broad range of functional properties unmatched by any competing technology. Most notable are the high degree of hardness, reduced friction, uniform coating on non-line-of-sight surfaces, and low temperature processing. The benefits to Forestry Industry companies in the paper, tissue, primary, and secondary wood products are very significant.

### COMPETITIVE PERFORMANCE ADVANTAGES

- A combination of hardness, low coefficient of friction, even deposition, wear resistance, no hydrogen embrittlement, high temperature tolerance, corrosion resistance in one product.
- Reduces friction in mating parts, even under load.
- Provides wear resistance surface on complex geometry, no post machining.
- Ability to coat wide range of metal alloy substrates.

### APPLICABILITY

The majority of important engineering alloys can be coated with this technology, including:

- ▶ Carbon and high strength alloy steels
- ▶ Cast iron
- ▶ Copper alloys (brass and bronze)
- ▶ Stainless steels
- ▶ Specialty Steels



# EXO™ Technical Properties:

## EXO Data



### MICROSTRUCTURE

Columnar domains, nodular surface

### COLOR

Silver to matte gray

### COMPOSITION

As deposited: Ni-(6)B wt%  
Precipitation hardened: 85%-100% Ni<sub>3</sub>B

### DENSITY

8.25 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

### COATING DEPOSITION RATE

16-24 μm per hour

### COATING THICKNESS RANGE

10-100 μm

### UNIFORMITY OF DEPOSIT

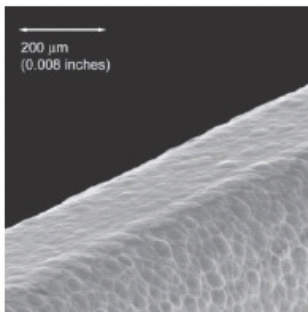
Uniform thickness, regardless of geometry

### ROUGHNESS

Original surface + 30-40 rms (microinches)

### HARDNESS

As deposited: 850-950 Knoop  
Precipitation hardened: 1150-1400 Knoop



### COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION

0.08-0.20 depending on mating material and lubrication used

### ADHESION

Before precipitation hardening: 48 MPa (7 ksi)  
After precipitation hardening: >69 MPa (10 ksi)

### TEMPERATURE RESISTANCE

Cryogenic up to +700 °C

### MELTING POINT

Ni-B Eutectic: 1090 °C  
Ni<sub>3</sub>B inter-metallic: 1156 °C

### THERMAL EXPANSION (linear)

12.1 μm/m/°C

### ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY

As deposited: 80-190 μOhm cm  
Precipitation hardened: 15-140 μOhm cm

### UNIFORMITY OF DEPOSIT

Uniform thickness, regardless of geometry

### MAGNETIC PROPERTIES AS DEPOSITED

Weakly ferromagnetic

### THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY

0.015 cal/cm °C sec

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